

Appendix A: Computer Anxiety Scale and Attitudes toward Computers Scale

1. Computers do not scare me at all.
2. Computers make me feel uncomfortable.
3. I am afraid I may damage the computer.
4. I do not feel threatened when others talk about computers.
5. I feel helpless around computers.
6. I feel apprehensive about using a computer.
7. I am not afraid to take computer courses.
8. I hesitate to use a computer in case I look stupid.
9. I hesitate to use a computer for fear of making mistakes that I cannot correct.
10. I believe computers are important in today's world.
11. I will do as little work with computers as possible.